#### HANLEY PARK NORTH DEVELOPMENT

## **Preliminary Watermain Design Brief**

January 2020

#### **AINLEY GRAHAM & ASSOCIATES**

CONSULTING ENGINEERS AND PLANNERS COLLINGWOOD  $\cdot$  BARRIE  $\cdot$  BELLEVILLE  $\cdot$  KINGSTON  $\cdot$  OTTAWA

File No. 18578-1



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#### 1.0 <u>INTRODUCTION</u>

#### 1.1 General

Ainley Group has been retained to undertake engineering services necessary for the completion of a watermain design brief to support the proposed Draft Plan of Subdivision application for the Hanley Park North development lands within the City of Belleville.

The proposed development is located at the eastern limits of Mercedes Meadows, east of Spruce Gardens and Tessa Boulevard. The development site is represented in **Figure 1**.

The proposal will incorporate the development of six (6) single family residential units to the immediate east of Spruce Gardens and ninety-three (93) single family residential lots and fifty-seven (57) townhouse lots to the immediate east of Tessa Boulevard.

#### 1.2 Criteria

This report has been prepared with consideration of the following documents and guidelines;

- Form 1 Record of Watermains Authorized as a Future Alteration,
- Ministry of the Environment publication 'Watermain Design Criteria for Future Alterations Authorized under a Drinking Water Works Permit June 2012',
- Ministry of the Environment publication 'Design Guidelines for Drinking Water Systems, 2008',
- Fire Underwriters Survey 'Water Supply for Public Protection (1999)', and
- The Corporation of the City of Belleville 'Manual of Standard Specifications'.

#### 2.0 PROPOSED WATERMAIN WORKS

The proposed works will include the connection to the existing 200mm diameter PVC watermain located within Spruce Gardens and 300mm diameter PVC watermain within Tessa Boulevard. For the entirety of the proposed development (i.e. all phases), the approximate length of new 200mm diameter PVC watermain is 1,200m. **Figure 2** outlines the proposed watermain layout.

#### 3.0 EXISTING CONDITIONS

Fire hydrant flow test results were provided by the City of Belleville Water Distribution and Service Department for an existing fire hydrant located at 51 Tessa Boulevard. The results indicated a static pressure of 62 psi. A copy of the test results are enclosed in **Appendix B**.



#### 4.0 WATER DEMAND EVALUATION

#### 4.1 Domestic Water Demand

An evaluation of the anticipated water demand has been prepared using the guidelines set out in the Ministry of the Environment publication 'Design Guidelines for Drinking Water Systems, 2008'.

Based on the proposed full development unit count and existing demands on the system from the full build-out of Mercedes Meadows, the anticipated demands are;

- Average Day -3.68 l/s,
- Maximum Day 10.13 l/s,
- Minimum Hour -1.47 l/s,
- Peak Hour 15.21 l/s.

Supporting calculations included in **Appendix C**.

#### 4.2 Fire Flow

Fire flow requirements have been evaluated based on the Fire Underwriters Survey 'Water Supply for Public Protection (1999)'.

The resulting Fire Flow + Maximum Day requirement has been determined to be 154.50 L/s.

Supporting calculations are included in **Appendix C**.

#### **4.3 Transient Pressure**

The proposed 200 mm diameter PVC Class 150 DR 18 pipe has been designed by the manufacturer to withstand pressures up to 150 psi, which is higher than the maximum operating pressure (100 psi) plus any transient pressure it may be subjected to.

The proposed pipes and joints have also been designed to withstand the maximum operating pressure plus the surge pressure that would be created by stopping a water column moving 0.6 m/s. The transient pressure surge in a PVC Class 150 DR 18 pipe with a 0.6 m/s water column is 35 psi.

#### 5.0 HYDRAULIC EVALUATION

The MOE Design Guidelines for Drinking Water Systems (2008) state that the normal operating pressures in the water distribution system should be approximately 50 to 70 psi. The maximum pressure in the system should not exceed 100 psi, and the minimum pressure in the system



should be no lower than 40 psi; however, in the case of fire flows, the pressure may drop to a level no lower than 20 psi.

An EPANET model was created to model the watermain pressures for the development. The water source used in the model is based off of the hydrant testing carried out at Tessa Boulevard (**Appendix B**). Inputs into the model included the hydrant pressure and flow data; pipe lengths, friction factors, and diameters; pipe junction elevations; and demand flows. The data input into the model are included in **Appendix D** along with the output generated from the model. The model node used to test the normal demand and fire flow demand flows was node 27, which was considered to be located in the "worst case" position, as it is located at the furthest distance from the source and water is connecting from only two directions.

The model shows that during Maximum Day Flows (normal demand conditions), the minimum pressure in the system will be 61.09 psi (42.96 m head), whereas during the Maximum Day + Fire Flow demand, the minimum pressure in the system will be 24.91 psi (17.52 m head). Two other flows were analyzed for quality control / confidence checks: 1) at 100 l/s, the pressure at the fire flow node will be 48.23 psi (33.92 m head), and 2) the flow that will cause 20 psi pressure (14.06 m head) at the fire flow demand node was determined to be 164.04 l/s. Supporting calculations are included in **Appendix D**. As such, the EPANET model shows that the watermain pressures conform to the guidelines for normal operating pressures and fire flow pressures.

#### 6.0 DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

Notwithstanding the following the Guidelines outlined in The Corporation of the City of Belleville 'Manual of Standard Specifications' shall apply. The following outlines the design considerations to be applied for the hydraulic evaluation and design layout;

#### Pipe Diameters

The distribution system shall require fire flow throughout; therefore, the minimum pipe diameter shall be 150mm.

#### Friction Factors

For all watermain 200mm in diameter – 120

For all watermain 300mm in diameter – 120

#### Pipe Material

All watermain pipe 100mm to 300mm in diameter shall be PVC DR18 (or lower) and be manufactured in accordance with AWWA C900 and certified to NSF/ANSI 61 and to CSA B137.3.

The pressure class of all pipes shall be a minimum of 235psi.



#### **System Pressure**

Normal pressures in the distribution system should not go above 100 psi or below 40 psi during normal demand periods. In the case of fire flows, it may be acceptable to allow the pressure in the system to drop to a level no lower than 20 psi.

#### Service Pipe

Service piping shall be a minimum diameter of 19mm and of copper or polyethylene.

Copper services shall be type K soft copper with an internal working pressure of 175psi and conform to ASTM B88 and be certified to NSF/ANSI 61.

Polyethylene services shall have a standard DR of 11.0 or lower with a pressure class of 160psi or greater and shall conform to AWWA C901 and be certified to NSF/ANSI 61.

#### Fire Hydrants

Hydrants should be installed at locations agreed to through consultation with the Municipality during the review process.

Hydrants shall conform to AWWA Standard C502: Dry Barrel Fire Hydrants.

Fire hydrant drain holes are anticipated to be at least 1.0 m above the water table at all proposed hydrant locations.

#### <u>Valves</u>

Valves shall be installed at each intersection (2 at a 'T', 3 at a 'cross') and at minimum separations as requested by the Municipality during detailed design.

All valves shall conform to AWWA standards.

#### Chambers

There are no chambers proposed in this development.

#### Depth

All watermain shall be a minimum of 1.8m in depth.

#### Dead Ends

All locations where a watermain terminates (temporary or permanent) a plug and blow off shall be installed.



#### Restraints

All joints (at fittings, hydrants, valves and bends greater than 11.25°) shall be mechanically restrained

#### Separation Distances

- Horizontal 2.5m clear,
- Vertical 0.5m clear.

#### **Utility Crossings**

When a watermain crosses over or under a utility (other than sanitary or storm) a separation of 0.3m shall be provided.

#### Permeation by Organic Compounds

There are no know soil contamination concerns on the subject lands, accordingly no consideration for permeation has been considered.

#### Pipe Encasement

There are no encasement requirements in this phase of the development.

#### 7.0 CONCLUSIONS

- The proposed watermain works are anticipated to meet the minimum required 20 psi under maximum day demand plus fire flow.
- Under normal demand conditions, the proposed watermain works are anticipated to meet the minimum required 40 psi. The proposed works are not anticipated to exceed the maximum 100 psi.
- The design layout should conform to the criteria outlined in section 6 of this brief.

We trust that the above meets your guidelines and ask that you contact the undersigned, should you have any queries.

Sincerely,

AINLEY GRAHAM & ASSOCIATES LIMITED

Prepared by:

Victoria Chapman

**Engineering Intern** 

Reviewed by:

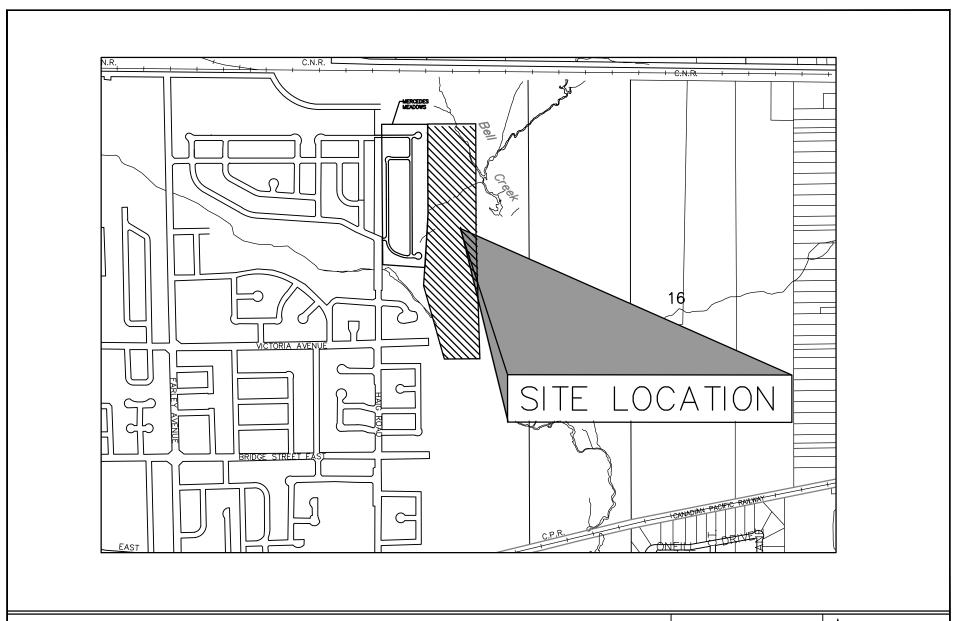
Caitlin Sheahan, M.Sc., P. Eng.

Project Engineer



## APPENDIX A Figures

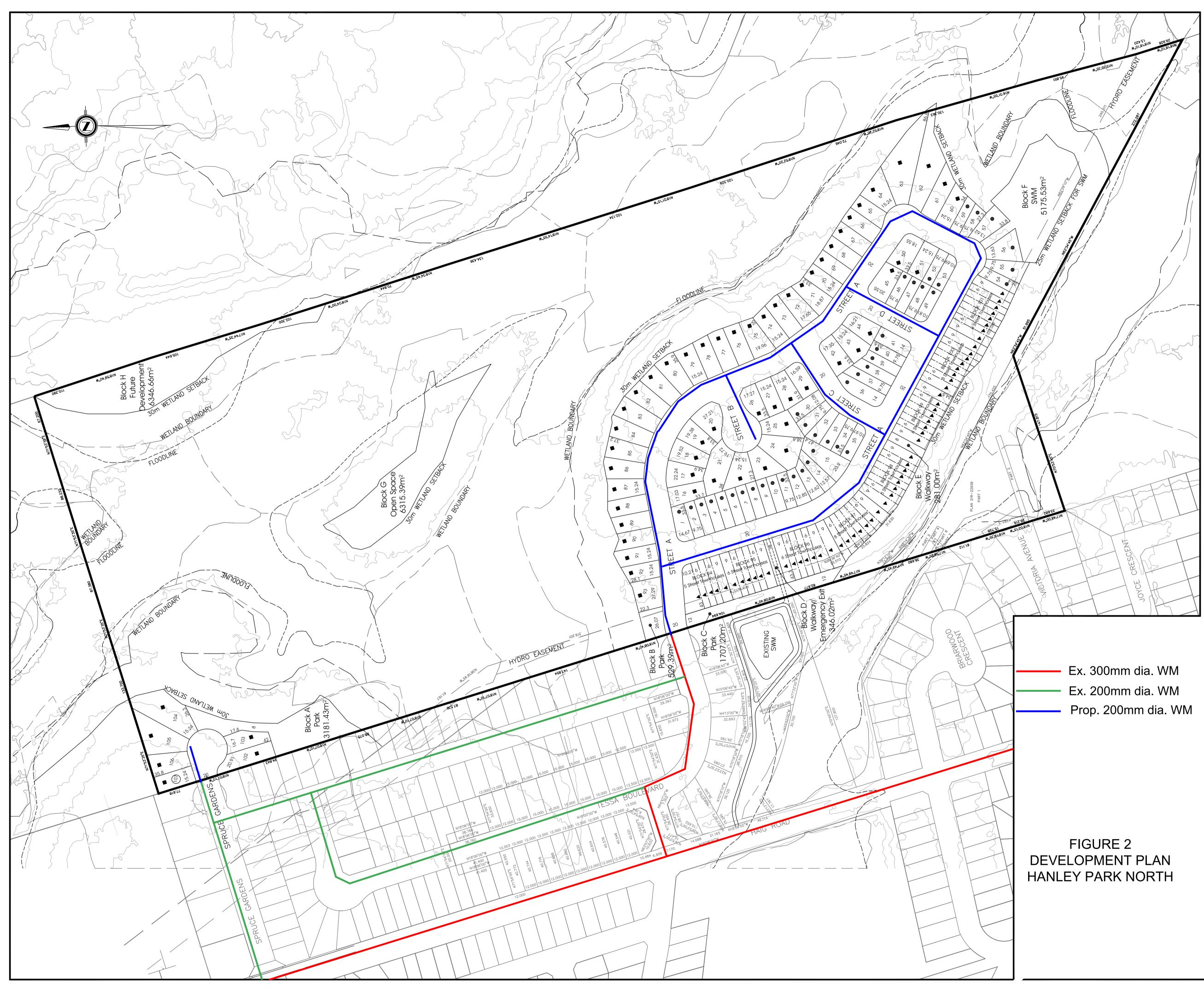




HANLEY PARK North
CITY OF BELLEVILLE

FIGURE 1 KEY MAP



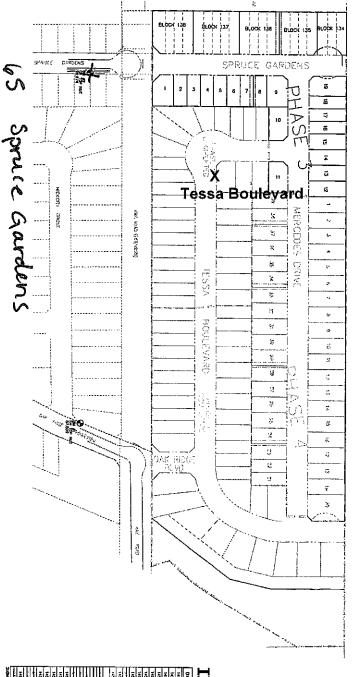


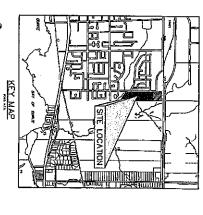
APPENDIX B Fire Hydrant Flow Test Data



# CITY OF BELLEVILLE

PROJECT No. 14526-2 PHASE





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#### Routing

White - 1. Op. Mgr. 2. Draft, 3. FF bk. Pink - File 842 Canary - Originator



Belleville Utilities Commission
459 SIDNEY STREET
P.O. BOX 939
BELLEVILLE, ONT., K8N 586
(613) 966-3651

## Time: Performed.

#### FIRE HYDRANT FLOW TEST

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## **APPENDIX C**Water Demand Calculations



# **Hanley Park North Evaluation of Water Demand**

<b>Population</b>
-------------------

#units	303
pop/unit	3
# people	909

assumed

**Average Day Flow** 

L/cap*d	350	İ
ADF	318150	I/c

assumed

**3.68** l/s

**Maximum Day Flow** 

factor	2.75
L/cap*d	350
MDF	874912.5 1/0
	<b>10.13</b> 1/s

MOE Table 3.3

**Minimum Hour** 

factor	0.4
ADF	3.68 1/
	1/

MOE Table 3.3

**1.47** l/s

#### **Peak Hour**

factor	4.13	
ADF	3.68	I/d
	15.21	l/s

MOE Table 3.3

#### **Fire Flow - Single Family Units**

\*Water Supply for Public Fire protection - Guide for Determination of Reguired Fire flow - Fire Underwriters Survey (1999)

Note J - Single Family Dwellings - short Method Applicable

#### Step

	[vvood i raint	Wood Frame					
Floor Area	130 m <sup>2</sup>						
Height	2 storey max	с typ.					
		С	1.5				
		Α	260				
F=220CsqrtA		F	5321.09	l/min			
Hazard Adjustment	low (-:	25%)	-1330.27	l/min			
	adjus	sted	3990.82	1			
Sprinkler Adjustment			NA	1			
Exposure Adjustment***	75	%	2993.11	l/min			
Total			6983.93	l/min			
	F=220CsqrtA  Hazard Adjustment  Sprinkler Adjustment  Exposure Adjustment***	Height 2 storey max  F=220CsqrtA  Hazard Adjustment low (-2 adjustment)  Sprinkler Adjustment  Exposure Adjustment*** 750	Height 2 storey max typ.  C A F=220CsqrtA F   Hazard Adjustment   low (-25%)   adjusted  Sprinkler Adjustment   Exposure Adjustment***   75%	Height   2 storey max typ.   C   1.5   A   260			

**116.40** l/s

#### **Fire Flow - Townhouse Units**

#### Step

Α	Construction type	Wood Frame	Wood Frame					
В	Floor Area	400 m <sup>2</sup>	0 m <sup>2</sup>					
С	Height							
			С	1.5				
			Α	400				
D	F=220CsqrtA		F	6600.00	l/min			
E	Hazard Adjustment	low (-	25%)	-1650.00	l/min			
		adjus	sted	4950.00				
F	Sprinkler Adjustment			NA				
G	Exposure Adjustment***	%	3712.50	l/min				
Н	Total			8662.50	l/min			

**144.38** l/s

Max Day + Fire Flow

**154.50** l/s

<sup>\*\*\*(</sup>sides = 2x25%, front = 10% and rear = 15%)

<sup>\*</sup>Water Supply for Public Fire protection - Guide for Determination of Reguired Fire flow - Fire Underwriters Survey (1999)

<sup>\*\*\*(</sup>sides = 2x25%, front = 10% and rear = 15%)

## APPENDIX D Hydraulic Calculations

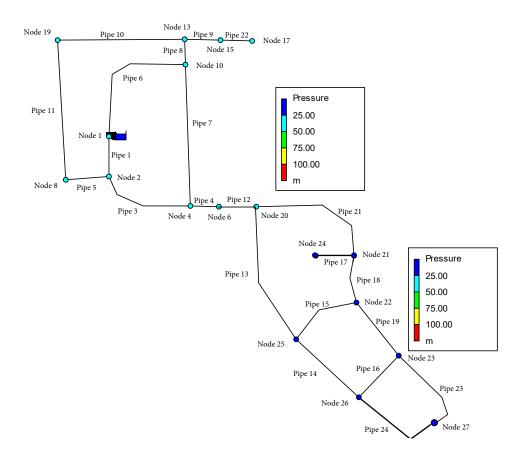


Pump Curve - Tessa Boulevard (Elevation 88.8m)

Flow (L/s)	Head (m)
0	43.6
78.5	42.19
134.26	40.1

Equation: Head = 43.60-0.000818(Flow)^1.71

Note: Curve Flow (L/s) and Head (m) values taken from Hydrant Testing and Converted from IGPM and PSI (Appendix B)



#### Network Table - Links

Link ID	Length m	Diameter mm	Roughness
Pipe 1	40	204	120
Pipe 3	120.524	300	120
Pipe 4	39.392	300	120
Pipe 5	54.674	300	120
Pipe 6	339.295	200	120
Pipe 7	358.463	200	120
Pipe 8	81.371	200	120
Pipe 9	41.95	200	120
Pipe 10	141.178	200	120
Pipe 11	370.955	300	120
Pipe 12	46.72	200	120
Pipe 13	249.24	200	120
Pipe 14	84.99	200	120
Pipe 15	111.66	200	120
Pipe 16	77.81	200	120
Pipe 17	51.72	200	120
Pipe 18	77.95	200	120
Pipe 19	63.26	200	120
Pipe 21	176.88	200	120
Pipe 22	23	200	120
Pipe 23	125.63	200	120
Pipe 24	125.63	200	120
Pump 2	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A

#### Maximum Day Flow + Fire Flow Network Table - Nodes

Node ID	Elevation m	Base Demand LPS	Pressure m
June 1	88.216	0	39.82
June 2	87.81	0	37.50
June 4	87.211	0	36.67
June 6	87.403	0	35.82
June 8	86.828	0	38.48
June 10	88.500	0	36.97
June 13	88.78	0	36.64
June 15	88.966	0	36.46
June 17	89.086	0	36.34
June 19	89.460	0	35.88
June 20	87.203	0	30.40
June 21	86.503	0	25.27
June 22	86.153	0	23.04
June 23	85.703	0	21.09
June 24	86.403	0	25.37
June 25	85.953	0	23.28
June 26	85.553	0	21.22
June 27	85.078	154.5	17.52
Resvr 3	88.88	#N/A	0.00

#### Maximum Day Flow Network Table - Nodes

Node ID	Elevation m	Base Demand LPS	Pressure m
June 1	88.216	0	44.22
June 2	87.81	0	44.61
June 4	87.211	0	45.20
June 6	87.403	0	45.00
June 8	86.828	0	45.59
June 10	88.500	0	43.92
June 13	88.78	0	43.64
June 15	88.966	0	43.45
June 17	89.086	0	43.33
June 19	89.460	0	42.96
June 20	87.203	0	45.17
June 21	86.503	0	45.83
June 22	86.153	0	46.16
June 23	85.703	0	46.60
June 24	86.403	0	45.93
June 25	85.953	0	46.36
June 26	85.553	0	46.75
June 27	85.078	10.13	47.20
Resvr 3	88.88	#N/A	0.00

#### 100 LPS Base Demand Network Table - Nodes

Node ID	Elevation m	Base Demand LPS	Pressure m
June 1	88.216	0	42.15
June 2	87.81	0	41.34
June 4	87.211	0	41.30
June 6	87.403	0	40.81
June 8	86.828	0	42.32
June 10	88.500	0	40.72
June 13	88.78	0	40.42
June 15	88.966	0	40.23
June 17	89.086	0	40.11
June 19	89.460	0	39.70
June 20	87.203	0	38.50
June 21	86.503	0	36.59
June 22	86.153	0	35.79
June 23	85.703	0	35.17
June 24	86.403	0	36.69
June 25	85.953	0	36.01
June 26	85.553	0	35.31
June 27	85.078	100	33.92
Resvr 3	88.88	#N/A	0.00

#### Flow Creating 20 PSI (14.06 m Head) Network Table - Nodes

Node ID	Elevation m	Base Demand LPS	Pressure m
June 1	88.216	0	39.34
June 2	87.81	0	36.70
June 4	87.211	0	35.70
June 6	87.403	0	34.78
June 8	86.828	0	37.69
June 10	88.500	0	36.19
June 13	88.78	0	35.86
June 15	88.966	0	35.67
June 17	89.086	0	35.55
June 19	89.460	0	35.09
June 20	87.203	0	28.70
June 21	86.503	0	22.88
June 22	86.153	0	20.35
June 23	85.703	0	18.12
June 24	86.403	0	22.98
June 25	85.953	0	20.59
June 26	85.553	0	18.25
June 27	85.078	164.04	14.06
Resvr 3	88.88	#N/A	0.00